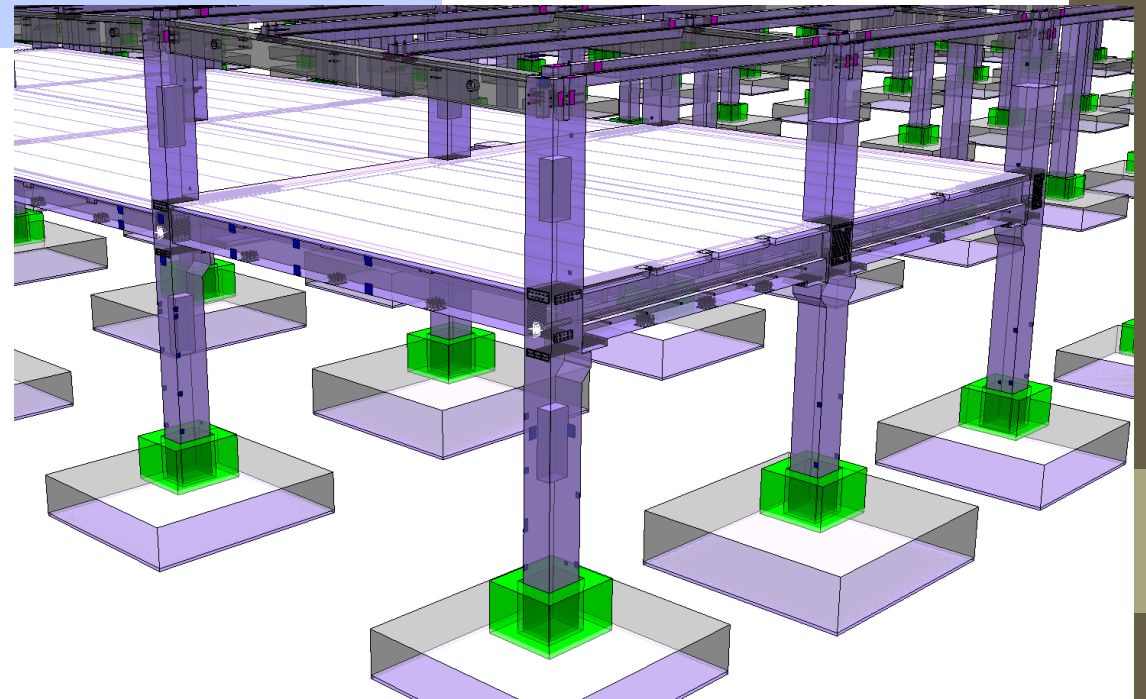
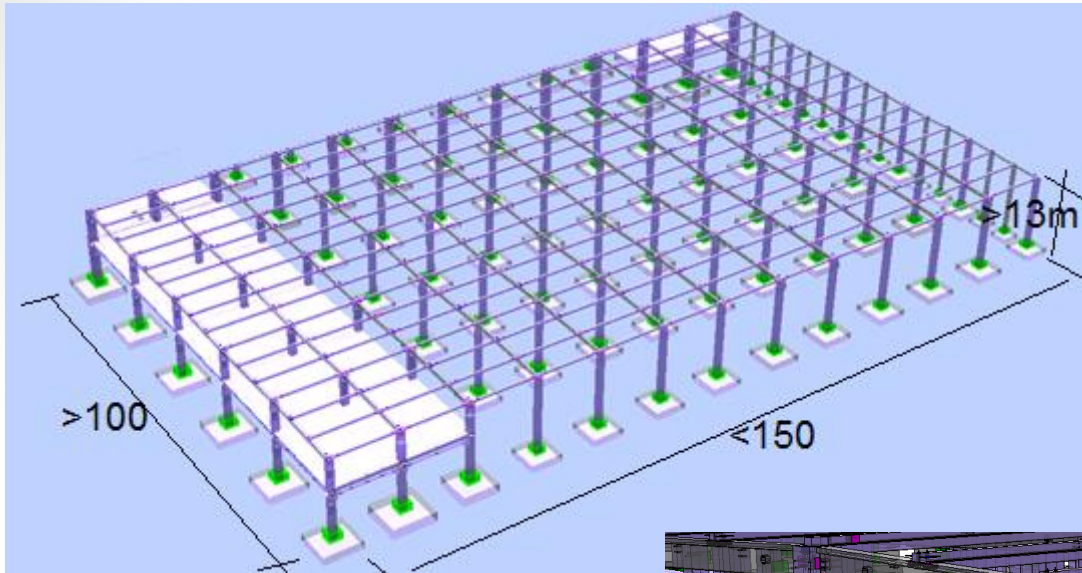


# Precast concrete frame buildings with rigid connections in areas with high seismic activity

Prof. dr. ing. Zoltán Kiss  
ing. Károly Bálint



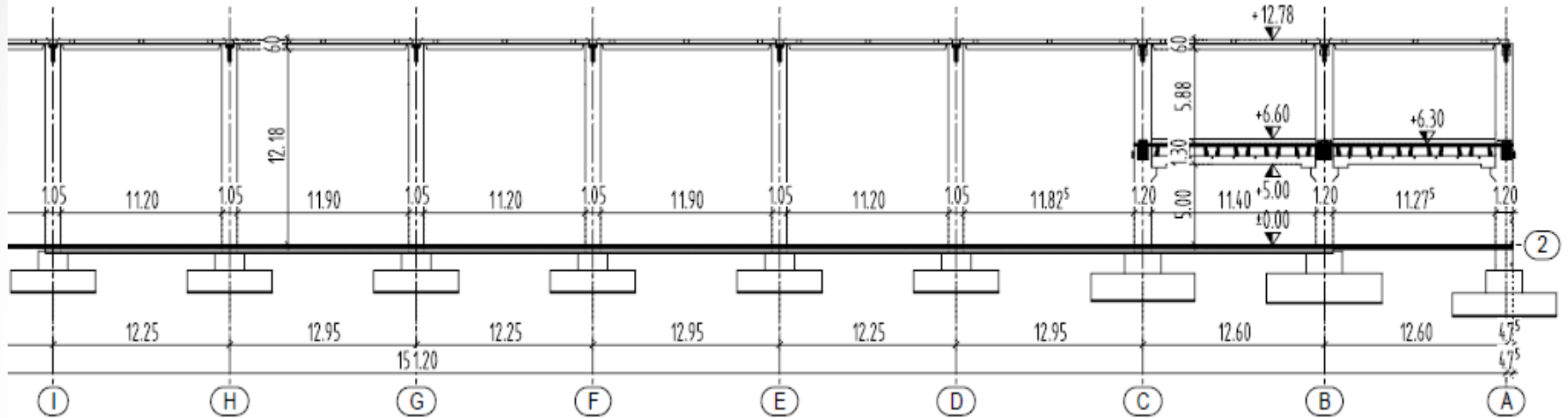




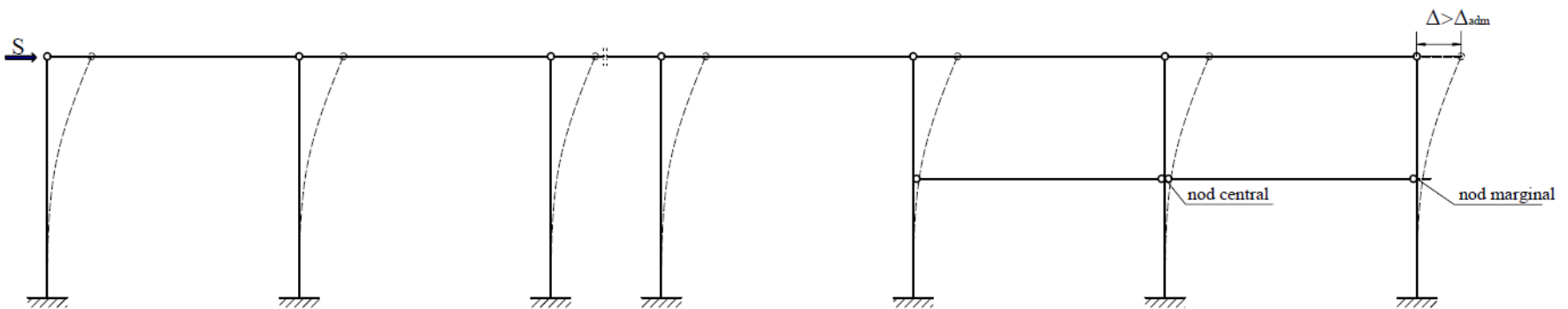




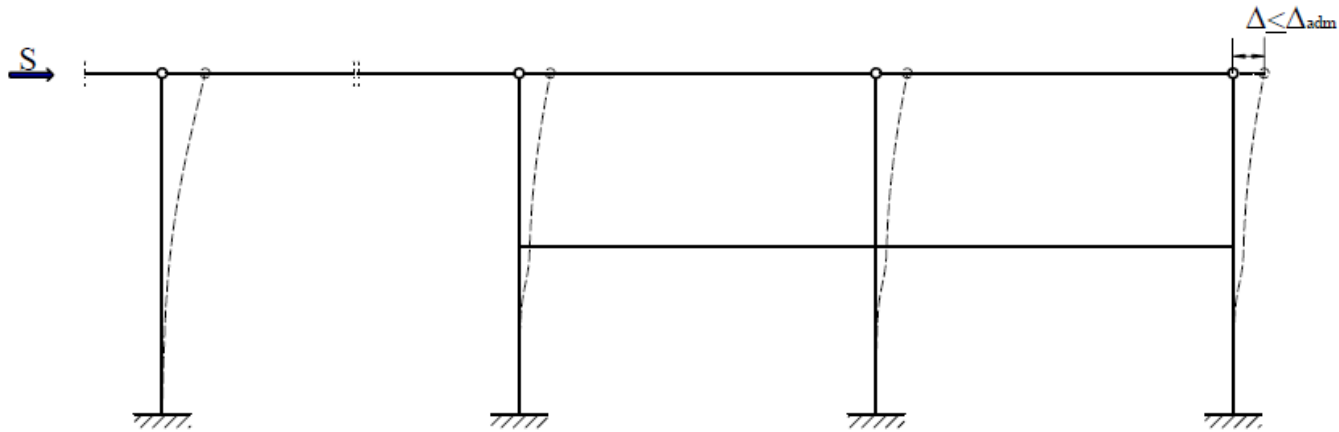
## GENERAL SECTION



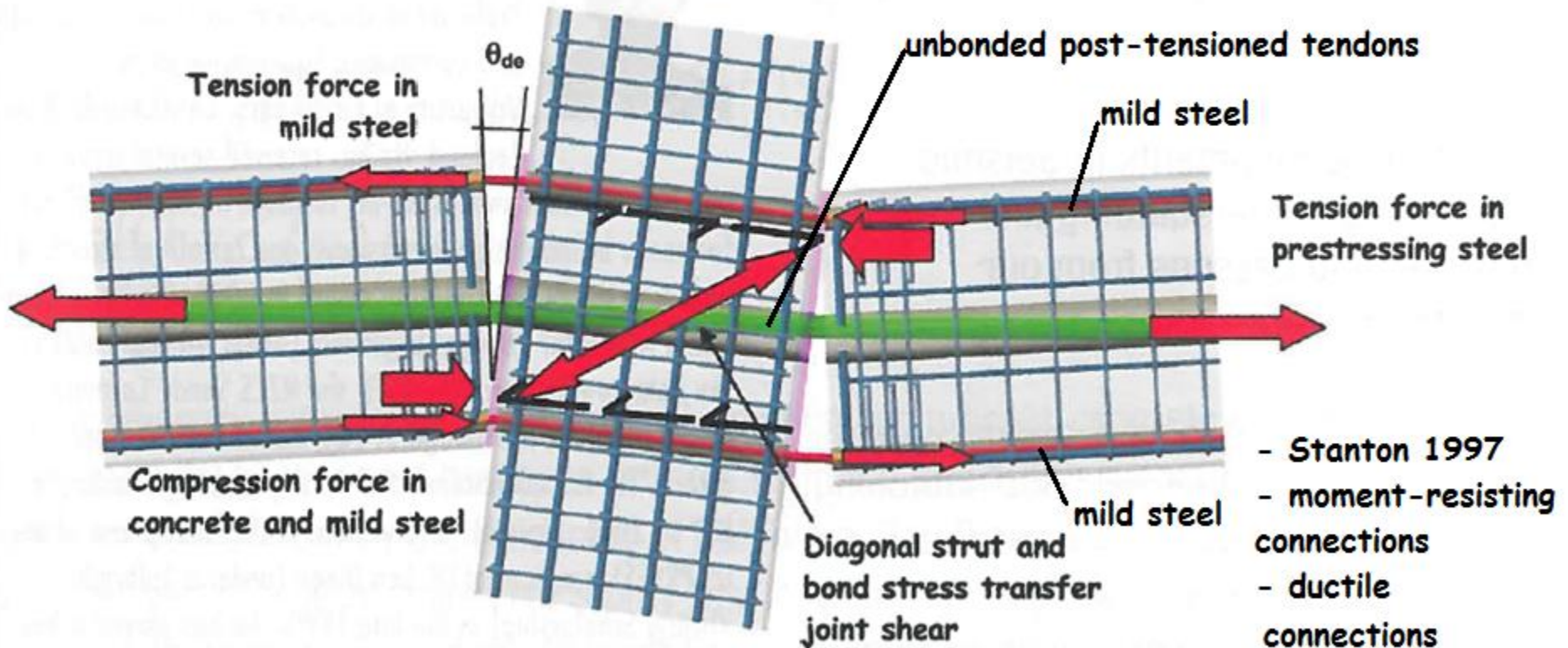
## STATIC SCHEME WITH PINNED CONNECTIONS DEFORMED SHAPE



## STRUCTURAL SCHEME IF RIGID (MOMENT RESISTING) JOINTS ARE USED DEFORMED SHAPE



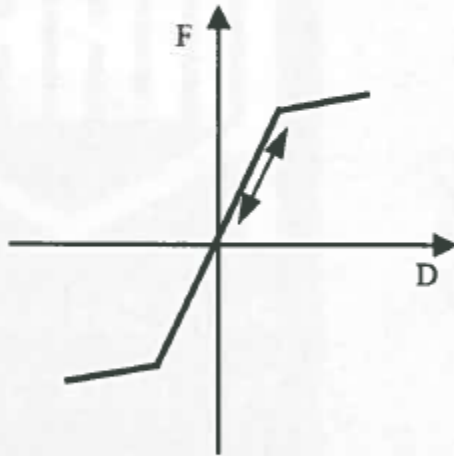
## Hybrid beam-column connection: force transfer mechanism





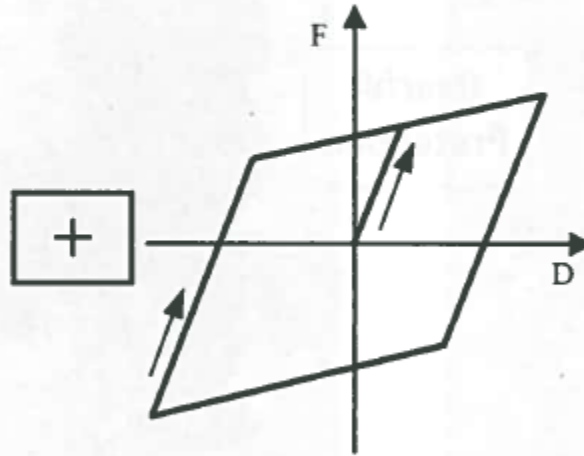
## Flag-shape hysteresis loop for a hybrid system

**Self-centering**



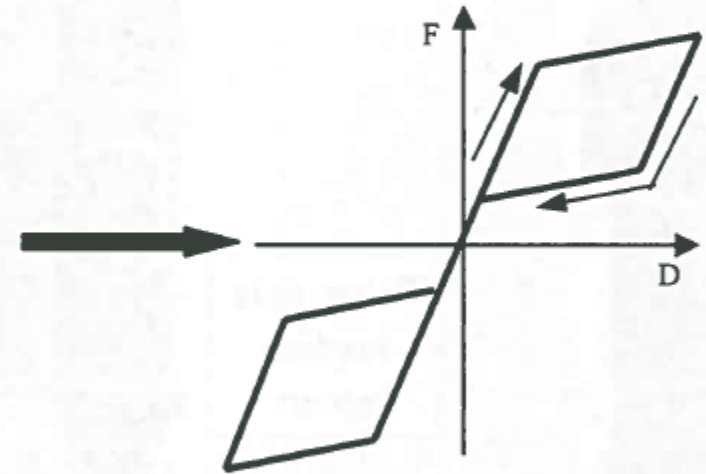
Unbonded Post-Tensioned  
(PT) tendons

**Energy dissipation**



Mild Steel or  
Energy Dissipation Devices

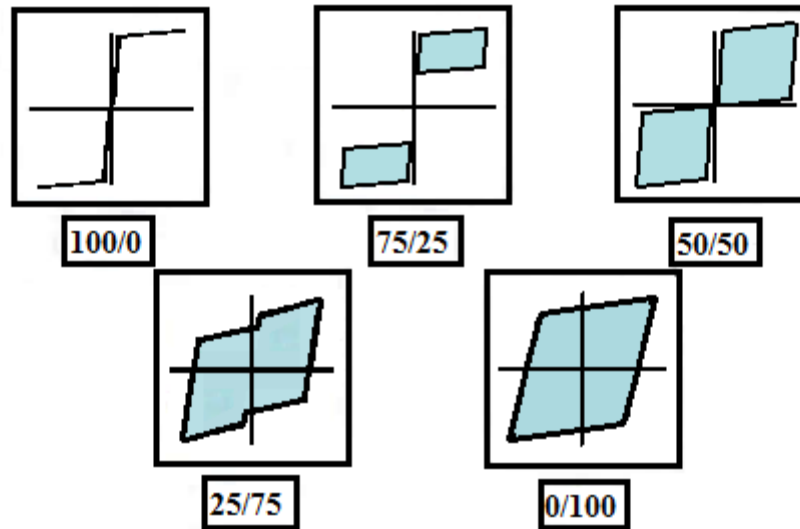
**Hybrid system**



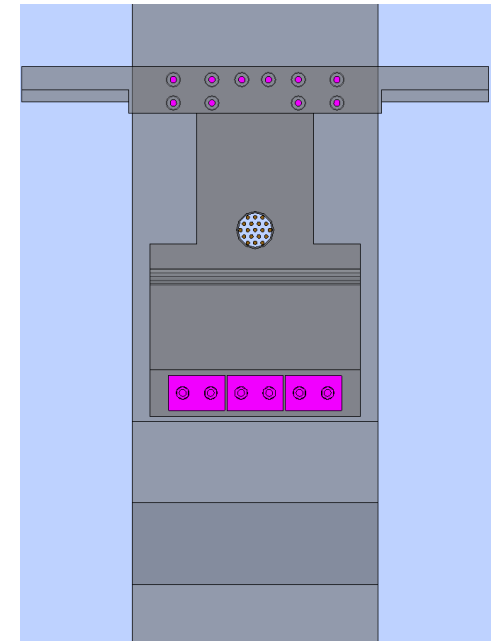
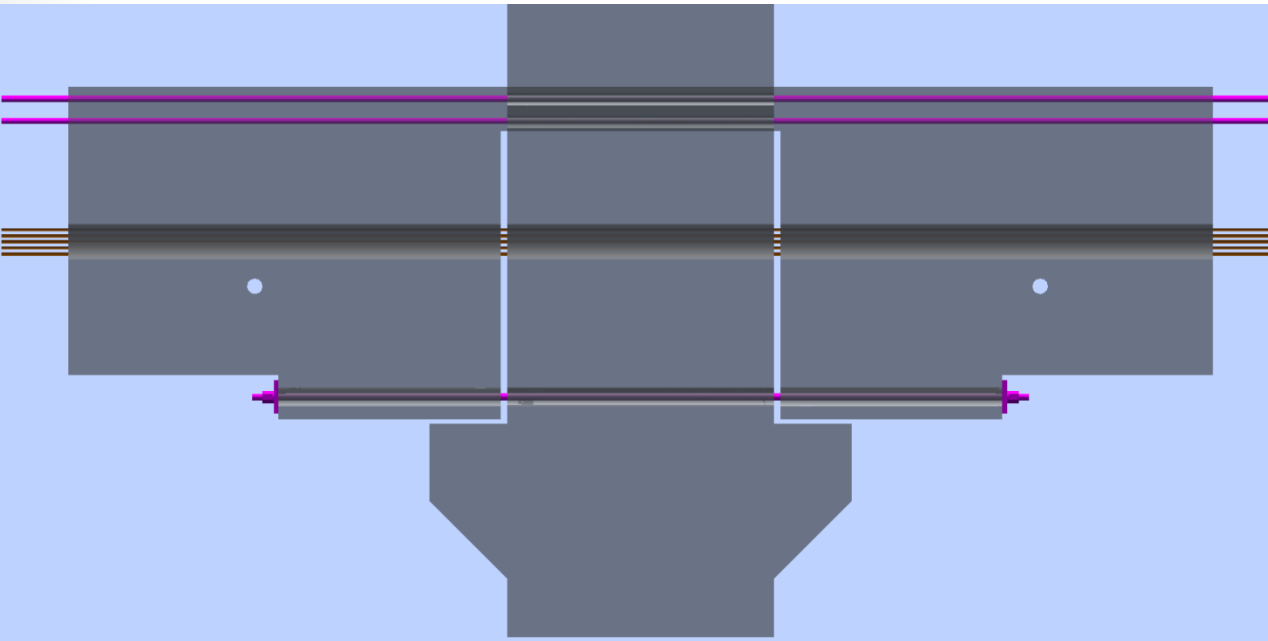
+



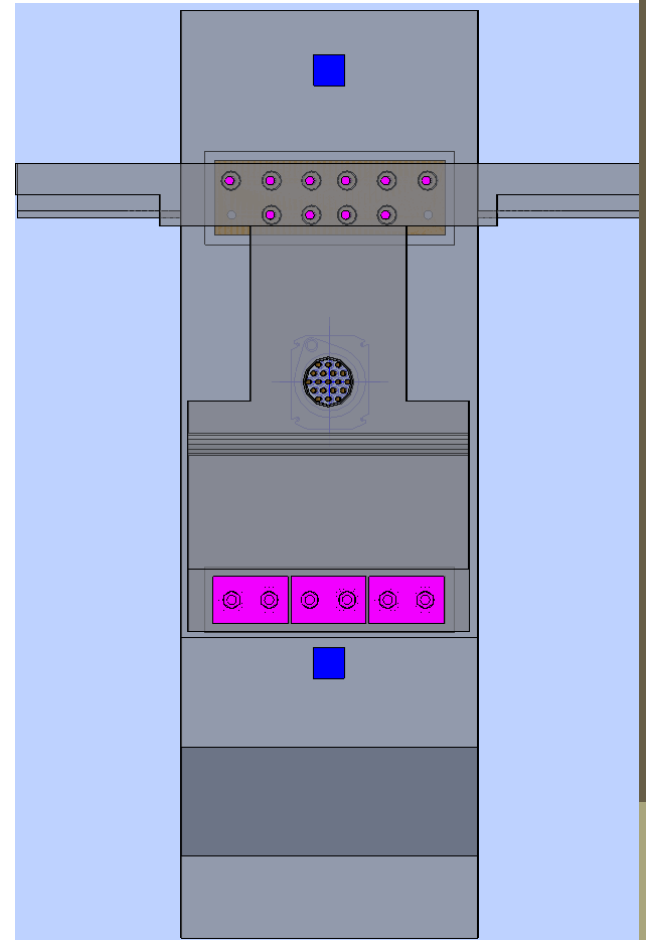
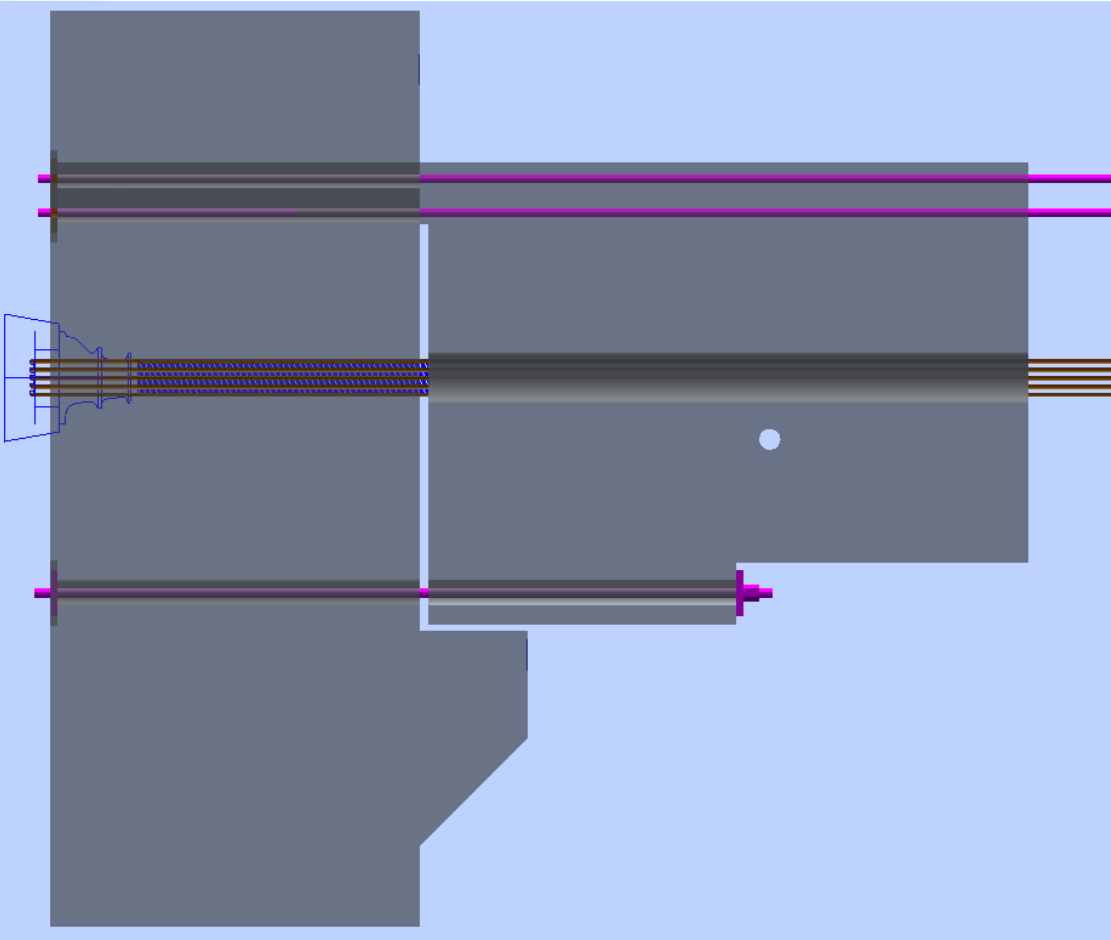
Effects of varying the ratio between  $\frac{A_p}{A_s}$  [%/%]



## INTERNAL COLUMN – BEAM CONNECTION

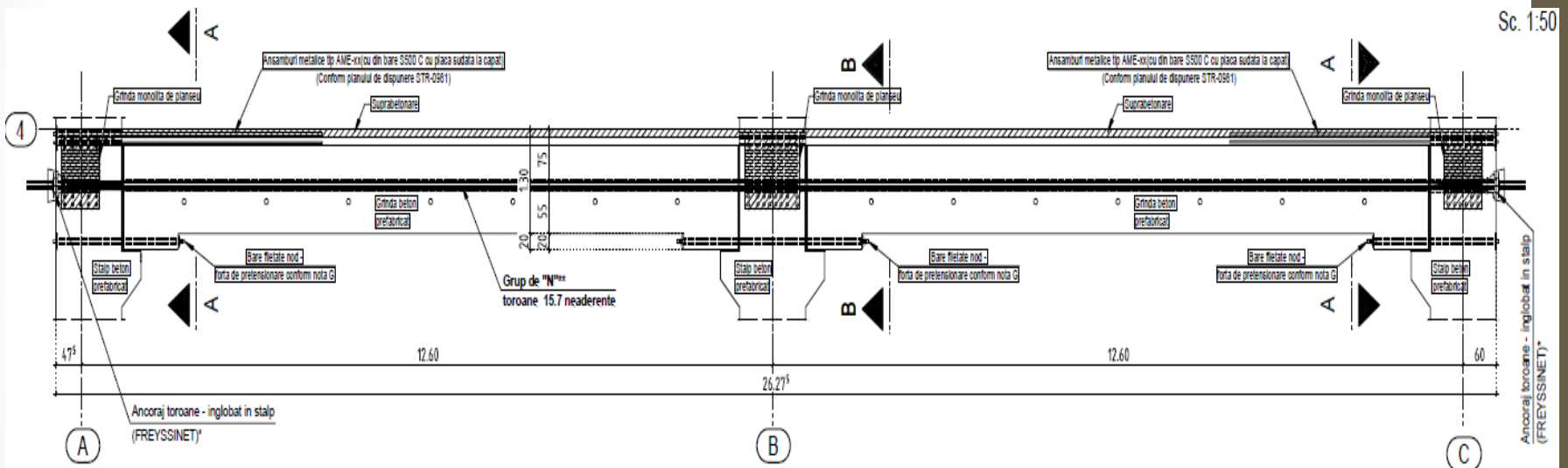


## EXTERNAL COLUMN – BEAM CONNECTION



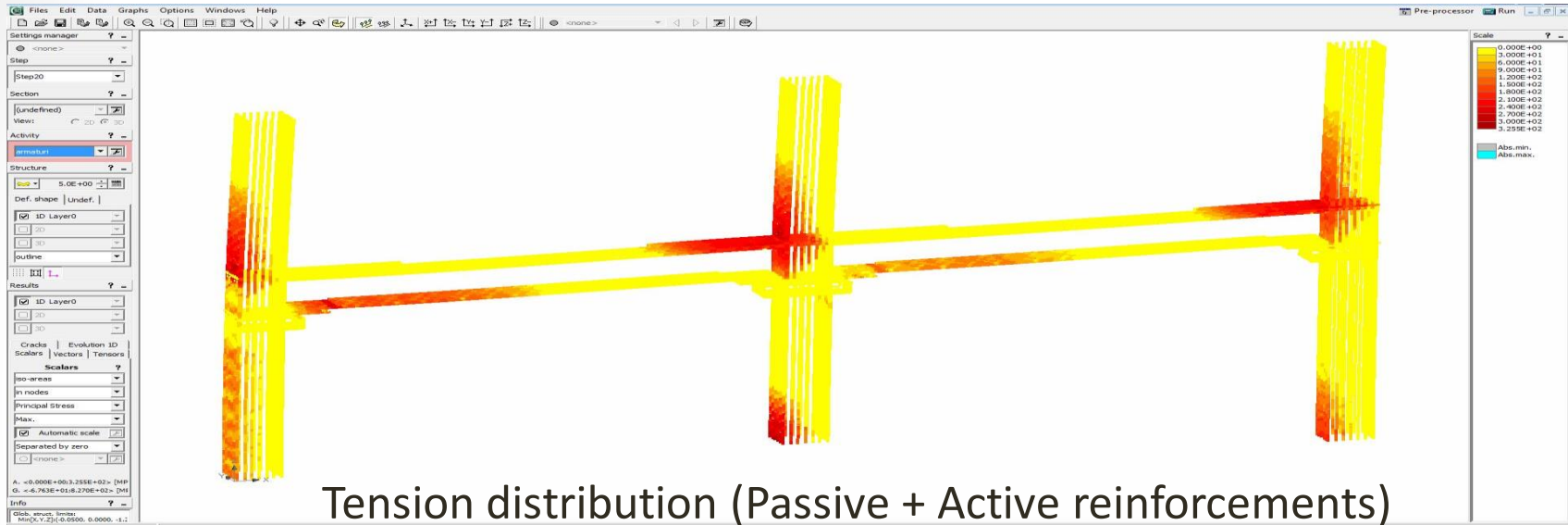


## GENERAL VIEW OF THE DESIGNED SOLUTION

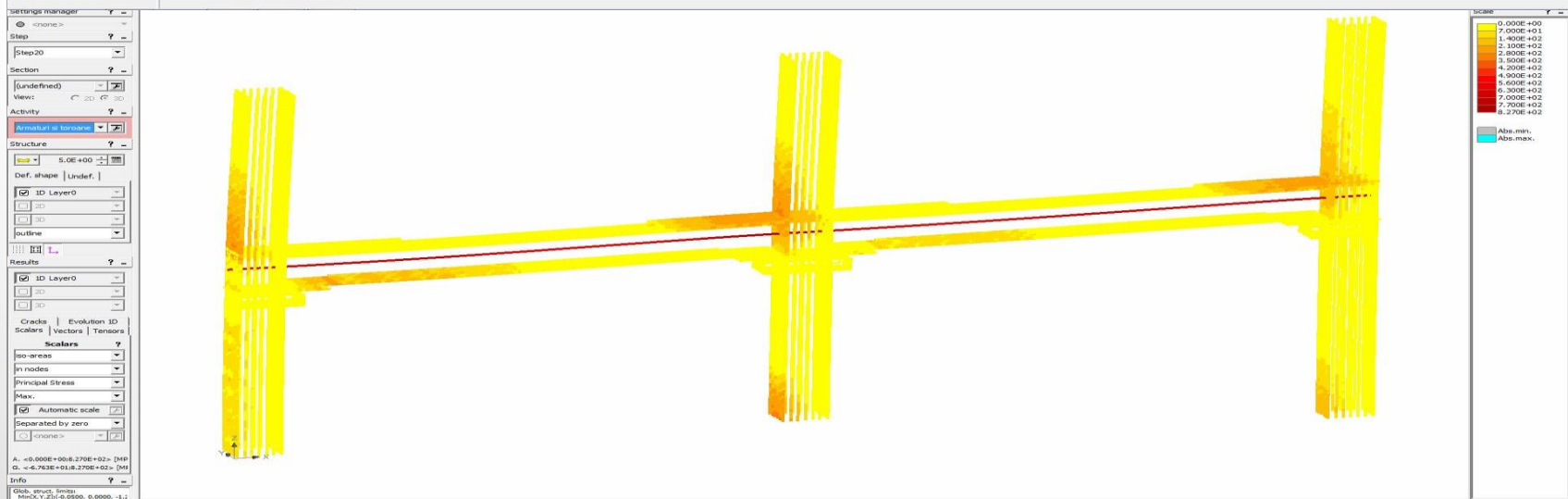




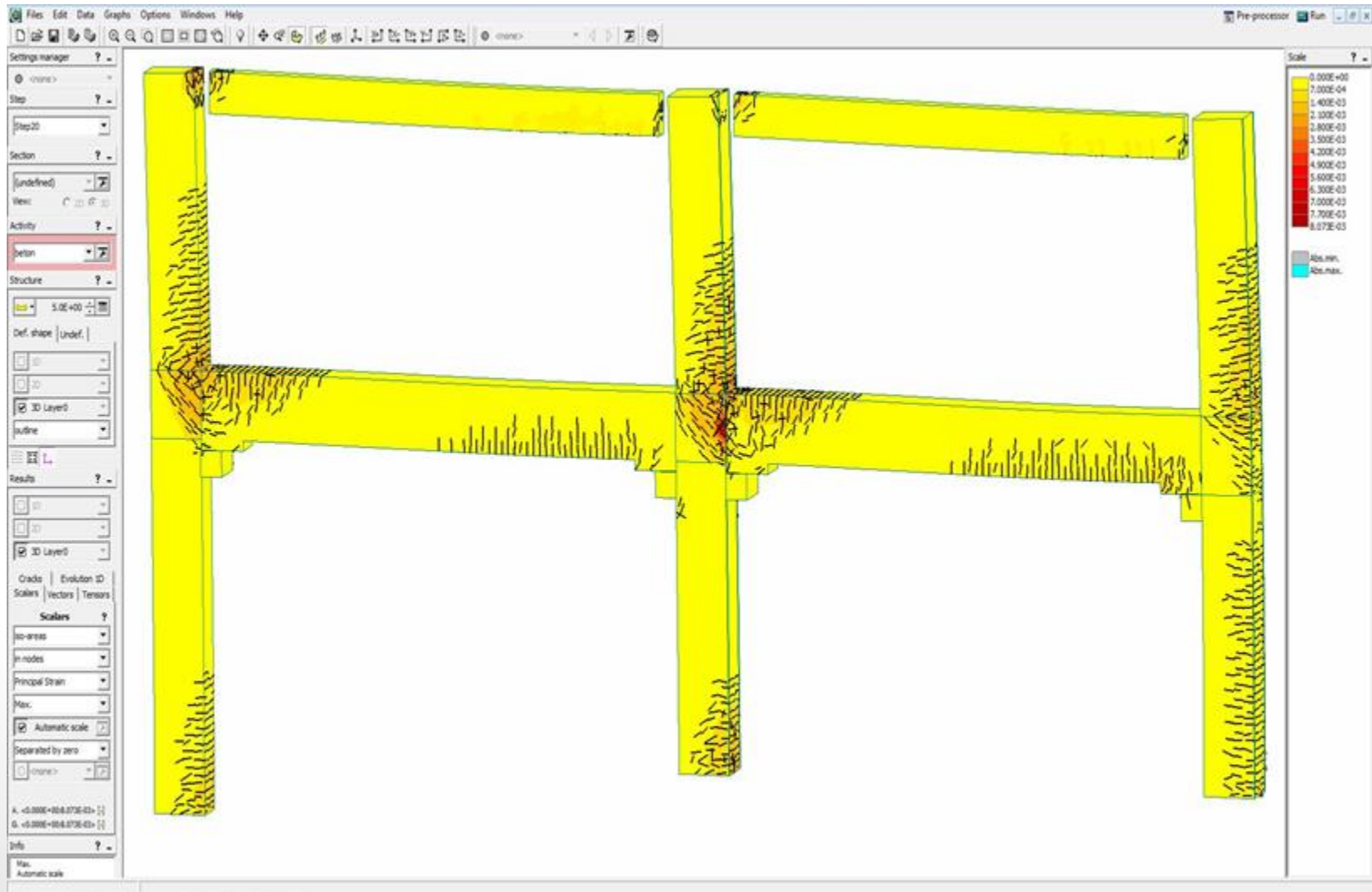
## Tension distribution (Passive reinforcements only)



## Tension distribution (Passive + Active reinforcements)

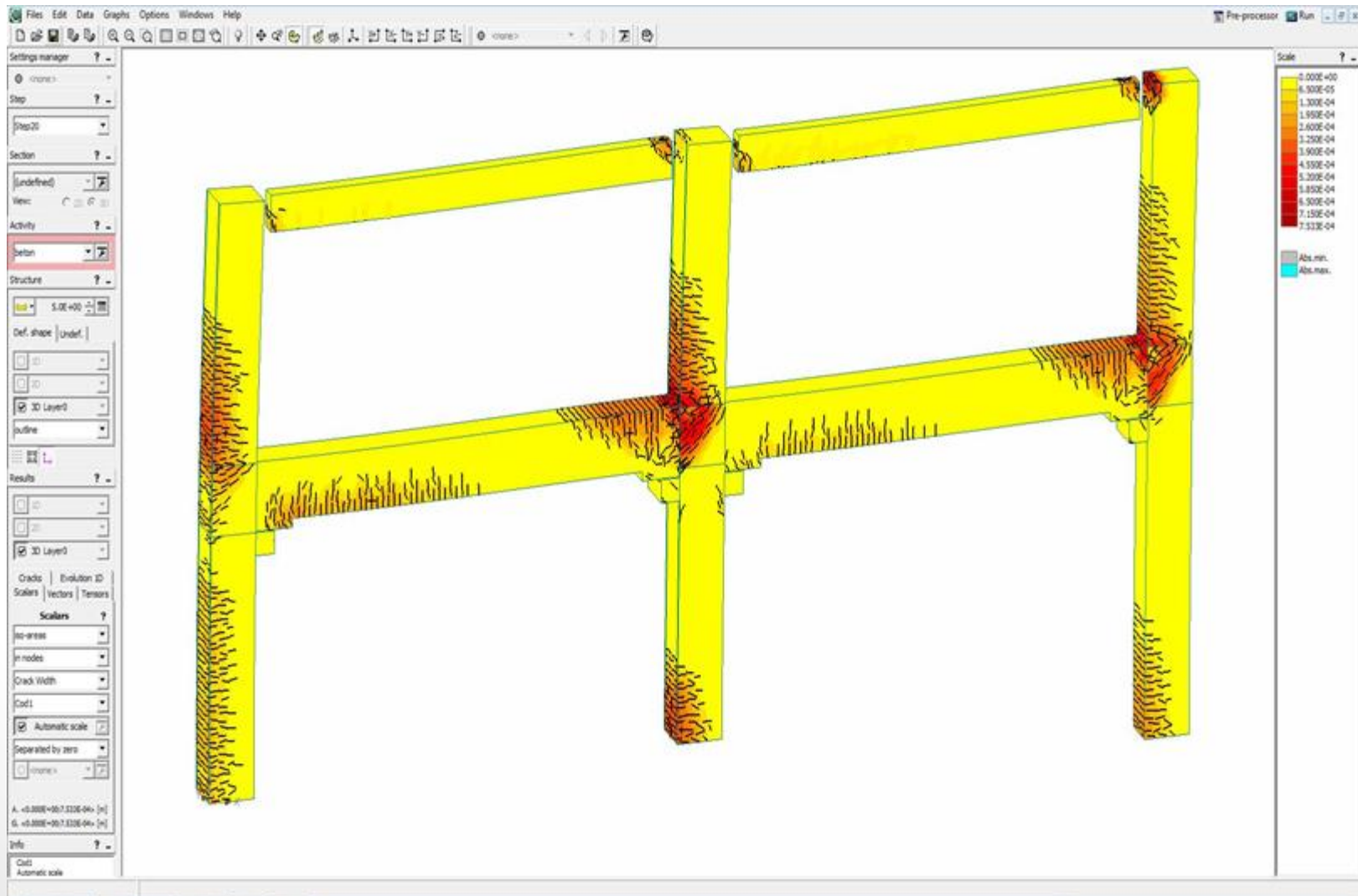


## Specific main deformations MAX with all cracks From lateral seismic load





## Cracks opening - all From lateral seismic load

























“Good buildings come from good people, and all problems are solved by good design”

Stephen Gardiner(1924-2007) – British  
Arhitect

Thank you for your  
attention!